

#9004M SMART MUTT<sub>®</sub> (7 Spade Pin) PRO EDITION Mobile Universal Trailer Tester

# **OPERATOR'S MANUAL**



Remote-Controlled, Mobile Diagnostic Trailer Tester for Light-Duty Trailer Lights and Electric Brakes



## LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT OF IPA®

My name is Ian Vinci and I would like to thank you for your interest in our products. In today's world, we have all experienced the lack of service and consideration demonstrated by many companies after you buy their products. They say whatever they can to make the sale, and then it's like pulling teeth to get any service response out of them. I know this myself firsthand and because of this, I want to be sure that your experience with IPA® meets your expectations and that IPA® never disappoints you with our service or customer response.

To prove my commitment to you, if for any reason, you are not happy with one of our products, or more importantly, with the response from our customer service department, or any member of the IPA® team. Your satisfaction is more important to me than the sale itself. We will not be in business for long if we don't make you completely happy with our products and service. I want IPA® to be different and be known for its quality and service.

With that said, please take a look at our product line. You will see innovative first time products that were created to help you do your job faster and better than before. I would also like to invite you to critique our products. If you can think of a better way to make them or changes that will make them work better, please contact me directly and I will be sure to look into it. If you have an innovation and would like some feedback, give me a call.

From all of us at IPA $_{\odot}$ , we thank you for taking the time to review our product line and wish you and your family the very best of everything.

Ian Vinci President IPA®

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

PART 1: IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	1
PART 2: WHAT'S INCLUDED	4
PART 3: CONTROLS AND PANELS 3.1 Left and Right Side Panels 3.2 Electrical Control Panel	5 5 6
PART 4: SET-UP	7
4.1 Choosing a Battery 4.2 Axle and Wheel Installation	7 7
PART 5: PRETESTING CHECKLIST 5.1 Trailer Configuration Set-Up	8 8
PART 6: GENERAL CONTROLS & OPERATIONS 6.1 Initial Startup and Shutdown 6.2 Auto Shutdown Feature 6.3 Using the 12-Button Remote Control	9 9 10 10
PART 7: ELECTRICAL/LIGHTING TESTING	11
<ul> <li>7.1 Selecting a Circuit Auto-Cycle Mode</li> <li>7.2 Ground Integrity Test</li> <li>7.3 Fault Indication Open Circuit Crossed Circuits Short/Overloaded Circuit</li> <li>7.4 Activating Hazard Lights</li> <li>7.5 All Circuits On (Override) Mode</li> </ul>	11 12 13 13 13 14 14 15
PART 8: TYPICAL TRAILER WIRING	16
PART 9: MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE	17
PART 10: ADDITIONAL TESTING PROCEDURES	17
PART 11: OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS	18

## PART 1: IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

#### IT IS IMPORTANT TO READ, UNDERSTAND AND FOLLOW ALL SAFETY MESSAGES AND INSTRUCTIONS PRINTED IN THIS MANUAL AND ON THE EQUIPMENT BEFORE OPERATING. IF SAFETY INFORMATION IS NOT HEEDED, SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH TO THE OPERATOR OR BYSTANDERS MAY OCCUR.

#### DANGER

Indicates a hazardous situation, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury. The possible hazards are shown in the adjoining symbols or explained in the text.

#### WARNING

Indicates a hazardous situation, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury. The possible hazards are shown in the adjoining symbols or explained in the text.

#### CAUTION

Indicates a hazardous situation, if not avoided, may result in minor or major injury. The possible hazards are shown in the adjoining symbols or explained in the text.

#### THE FOLLOWING SAFETY ALERT SYMBOLS ARE USED IN THIS MANUAL.



**SYMBOL 1: Potential burn hazard.** Sparks from electrical shorts can ignite flammable liquids such as fuel or oil. Heat from electrical overloads can cause fire hazards.

**SYMBOL 2: Potential electrical hazard.** Batteries have enough electrical energy potential to ignite flammable liquids such as fuel or oil. Wire overloads can cause electrical failures. Shock hazard exists.

**SYMBOL 3: Potential explosive air hazard.** Pneumatic pressures used with this equipment can cause explosive failures on damaged equipment.

**SYMBOL 4: Potential eye hazard.** Wear OSHA approved safety glasses. Battery acid and high air pressures create hazardous situations for eyes.

**SYMBOL 5: Potential chemical burn hazard.** Wear protective gloves. Battery acid is corrosive and can cause skin damage.

**SYMBOL 6: Potential electrical hazard.** Electrical energy can cause heat and burn hazards.

**SYMBOL 7: Potential fire hazard.** Use caution with flammable liquids such as fuel and oil. Electrical shorts can ignite flammable liquids and wiring.

SYMBOL 8: Important information is stated.

### BATTERY GASES, TESTER PREPARATION AND TESTER/CHARGER LOCATION

### **RISK OF EXPLOSION**

- Gases produced by a battery are highly explosive.
- Wear safety goggles and protective clothing, both users and bystanders.



- Use in an area having at least four air changes per hour.
- Read, understand and follow all instructions for charger, battery, vehicle and any equipment used near battery and charger.
- Do not smoke, strike a match, place metal tools on battery or cause a spark in the vicinity of the battery. When removing battery cables, remove the ground cable first.
- Clean terminals before charging battery. During cleaning, keep corrosive particles from eyes, nose and mouth. Use baking soda and water to neutralize acid and help eliminate airborne corrosion.
- Never allow clamps on charger cables to touch each other.
- Do not expose tester or charger to rain, snow, or wet conditions.
- Do not allow battery gases or acid to contact MUTT<sub>®</sub> cabinet. Do not place charger directly above or below battery.
- Fill battery to level specified by battery manufacturer using distilled water.
- Do not remove cell caps while charging per manufacturer's instructions.
- Make sure tester cable clamps make tight connections.
- Battery explosion can cause injury.

### **GENERAL CHARGER USE**

### **RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK AND FIRE**

- Before connecting charger to unit, make sure controls are set to OFF.
- Do not remove or bypass the grounding pin.
- Do not operate charger with damaged cord or plug. Replace cord or plug immediately if damage occurs.
- Position power cord and charger cables away from the hood, doors and hot or moving engine parts where they could be damaged.
- Unplug power cord by grasping and pulling on the plug, rather than the cord when disconnecting charger from outlet.
- Charger power cord uses equipment-grounding conductor and a grounding plug. Plug only into a 120V AC outlet that is correctly installed and grounded in accordance with all ordinances and local codes.
- Unplug power cord from outlet before cleaning or maintaining tester and charger. Turning off controls does not reduce the risk of electric shock.
- Do not operate charger after a sharp impact, drop or any other damage. Do not disassemble charger.
- Use only recommended attachments.
- Do not charge a frozen battery.
- Do not overcharge a battery.
- Use charger only on lead-acid automotive batteries. Do not use charger for charging dry cell batteries.
- Electric shock or fire can cause injury.

#### **RISK OF ENTANGLEMENT**

- Keep yourself, clothing and battery charger leads clear of moving parts such as fan blades, pulleys, hood and doors.
- Moving parts can cause injury.

#### **RISK OF BURNS**

- Batteries can produce short circuit current high enough to weld jewelry such as rings, bracelets and watches. You must remove them before working near batteries.
- Short circuits can cause injury.



## PART 2: WHAT'S INCLUDED



#### INCLUDED PARTS AND ACCESSORIES:

(2) 12-BUTTON REMOTES #MUT-RM12-4A



10 AMP SMART BATTERY CHARGER #KCHG-121001



3-WAY TRAILER ADAPTER #8000







### **PART 3: CONTROLS AND PANELS**

An overview of the MUTT®'s controls, inputs, outputs and their functions.

### **3.1 LEFT AND RIGHT SIDE PANELS**



#### A. 7 WAY FLAT/SPADE SOCKET

Receptacle used to connect your 7 Spade Pin Trailer to the  $MUTT_{\ensuremath{\circledast}}$  to test electrical circuits.

### 3.2 ELECTRICAL CONTROL PANEL



#### A. BACKLIT 30 AMP AMMETER

Meter shows current draw of a selected circuit up to 30 amps.

#### **B. TROUBLE WARNING INDICATORS**

Flashing red LEDs indicate problems that may exist in a selected circuit. This includes the Overload Indicator, Open Circuit Indicator, and Reversed (Battery) Polarity Indicator.

#### C. POWER SOURCE SWITCH

Select between Power On or Power Off.

#### D. 12V DC BATTERY TRICKLE CHARGER INPUT (CIGARETTE SOCKET) For connecting the trickle charger to the MUTT'es internal battery (battery not included).

#### E. AUTO CYCLE INDICATOR

Illuminates when Auto Cycle Mode is engaged.

#### F. VOLTAGE INDICATOR

Shows supplied battery voltage integrity. Operating Voltage Range: 12/24 volt DC.

#### **G. GROUND INTEGRITY**

A large green LED above the control knob indicates ground status. Ground integrity is automatically verified when power is turned on.

#### H. CONTROL KNOB

Knob activates all electrical test modes and circuits to be diagnosed.

#### I. CIRCUIT INDICATORS

The small green LEDs illuminate or blink in testing phase.

#### J. 30 AMP FUSE SOCKET

Overload protection.

## PART 4: SETUP

## 4.1 CHOOSING A BATTERY

The MUTT® is a 12/24V DC device. Attempting to power your MUTT® with anything other than a 12 or 24 Volt DC power source will destroy the internal circuitry and void your warranty.

(Manufacturer's Suggested Replacement: Group 31. MUTT® will auto detect 12 or 24 Volts. If 24 volts is required, two smaller 12 volt batteries can be used, but they must be wired in series.)

- Battery Voltage: 12/24V DC
- Battery Type: Lead Acid
- Battery Compartment Dimensions: 13.5" L x 11" H x 9.25" D
- Battery Protection: Inline 30 amp Fuse for Overcharge
- Battery must be clean and leak free.
- Identify battery polarity.
- Attach ring terminal (with red heat-shrink) to positive (+) side and ring terminal (with black heat-shrink) to negative (-) side. Also see warning indicators on page 4. Connections must only be made to clean terminal rings.
- Any loose or corroded connectors may cause misdiagnosis or result in erroneous readings.
- Use well-charged battery.

## 4.2 AXLE AND WHEEL INSTALLATION

- Insert axle (A) into left and right axle bores (B) at rear underside of the MUTT®.
- Slide one spacer (C) onto each side of the axle (A).
- Install one wheel (D) onto each side of the axle (A).
- Insert one E-Clip (E) into the groove (F) in the axle end in front of the wheel to each side.





**NOTE:** Install the Foot at the bottom of the unit with  $45^{\circ}$  angle side towards the back of the unit.

DC POWER Do not plug directly into AC wall outlet



## PART 5: PRETESTING CHECKLIST

#### The pretesting checklist should always be completed prior to using the $\textit{MUTT}_{\circledast}$

## **UNIT PLACEMENT**

- Place the tester on a flat, level surface.
- Chock trailer wheels to avoid rolling.

## MAINTAIN CONNECTORS

Dielectric grease should be used on all connections to avoid corrosion. If a bad connection exists at the terminal junction, you may get an erroneous reading and the MUTT® will not work properly.

- Make sure you have a solid connection in the socket.
- Be certain the 7 pins in each plug are clean and spread to the proper size.
- Always check the MUTT<sub>®</sub> connector pins at the side of the MUTT<sub>®</sub> for proper expansion. Over time, the pins may bend in slightly resulting in a poor connection between the connector and the cable ends. A flat head screwdriver can be used to expand the pins until a tight connection is made.

## TRAILER CONFIGURATION SET-UP

The 9004M Smart MUTT<sub>●</sub> is a microprocessor controlled diagnostic trailer tester specifically designed for testing lights and electric brakes on trailers with 4, 5, 6 round pin and 7 spade pin type connections. Every time you power up the tester, the internal computer wants to know which type of trailer connection you are testing. Note, this phase is known as Trailer Configuration Set-Up and is indicated by a high speed flickering of the LEDs surrounding the Control Knob. If left untouched after 15 seconds, the tester will always default to a 7 spade pin configuration. However, if the user is testing a 4, 5 or 6 round pin type trailer connection, this setting can be adjusted by rotating the Control Knob counterclockwise to select the desired number of circuits (as noted on the face panel). Trailer Configuration Set-Up is repeated each time the unit is powered up.

### Testing 4, 5, and 6 Round Pin Type Trailer Connections

The 9004M is hard wired to a 7 spade pin connector, located on the side of the tester. Each unit is supplied with a plug-in adapter, which will adapt the 9004M to 4, 5 and 6 round pin type connections. To test trailers with these types of connections, the adapter must be plugged in line between the tester and the trailer. The instructions above for Trailer Configuration Set-Up should be used for more efficient and accurate testing.

## PART 6: GENERAL CONTROLS AND OPERATIONS

### 6.1 INITIAL STARTUP AND SHUTDOWN

All functions of the MUTT® require the Power Source Switch to be in the ON position.

#### **POWERING UP**

1. Push the Power Source Switch to ON.



#### **POWERING DOWN**

1. Push the Power Source Switch to the OFF position.



## 6.2 AUTO SHUTDOWN FEATURE

If left inactive for a period of 20 minutes, the MUTT® enters a Sleep Mode and powers down.

- A sound is emitted every 20 seconds during Sleep Mode.
- Activation of the control knob will cancel Sleep Mode.

## 6.3 USING THE 12-BUTTON REMOTE CONTROL

The included remote control(s) is preprogrammed to your  $MUTT_{\circledast}$  and should never lose its programming.

### HOW TO PROGRAM THE 12-BUTTON REMOTE

1. Press and hold the Clearance Button while turning the Trailer Tester's main power ON.

- 2. Continue to hold the button for 2 seconds and then release.
- 3. Your Remote Control is now programmed.

### HOW TO USE THE 12-BUTTON REMOTE

### 1. CIRCUIT SELECTION

Pressing these buttons will select the corresponding circuit on the MUTT® (Pressing and holding the ABS/AUX or Brake Light Buttons will latch both circuits on.)



## PART 7: ELECTRICAL/LIGHTING TESTING

Complete the pretesting checklist prior to all testing procedures.

The MUTT® is microprocessor controlled and features a special diagnostic firmware, designed to seamlessly integrate with your preferred methods of testing. The MUTT® will power the selected electrical circuits and instantly alert you to any signs of a faulty condition. To properly utilize the diagnostic features, a complete scan of the trailer's electrical system should be performed at the front of the trailer using the MUTT® prior to a walk-around inspection. If any wiring faults are present, the MUTT® will blink or sound, alerting you to the issue. Only a one-time, walk-around/ visual inspection is needed to confirm that each individual light bulb is properly illuminating.

**NOTE:** Some advanced functions may not be listed on the face panel, so it's important to read the manual in its entirety to ensure that you are getting the full use of this diagnostic system.

## 7.1 SELECTING A CIRCUIT

Circuits can be selected for testing manually, via remote control or by initiating Auto Cycle Mode.

### **OPERATING WITH MANUAL CONTROL**

1. Turn the control knob to select a circuit. The control knob is automatically set to Ground Integrity when power is turned on.

### **OPERATING WITH THE REMOTE CONTROL**

- 1. Press and release the desired circuit's button.
- 2. Press the Next or Previous Circuit buttons to cycle through circuits.

### AUTO CYCLE MODE

Auto Cycle Mode automatically tests one circuit at a time in a clockwise rotation.

- 1. Press and release the control knob. The Auto Cycle Indicator should illuminate.
- 2. A five second delay commences before power is automatically applied to the first circuit.
- 3. Circuits are automatically tested one at a time in a clockwise rotation, starting from the Ground Integrity Indicator.
- 4. To cancel Auto Cycle Mode, momentarily press and release or turn the control knob.

NOTE: Auto Cycle Mode does not work when ABS or Brake Light Circuits are selected.







## 7.2 GROUND INTEGRITY TEST

Each time the MUTT® is powered on, it automatically runs a Ground Integrity Test. A good ground connection must be established for the MUTT® to operate a trailer's electrical system.

- 1. Immediately after power up, the green lights around the control knob will illuminate.
- 2. A solid/healthy ground connection is indicated by a steadily illuminated Ground Integrity Indicator.
- 3. Bad/poor ground or bad cable condition is indicated by all of the LED's blinking simultaneously. See ESTABLISHING A CHASSIS GROUND below.
- 4. When one or more green circuit LEDs blink while the Ground Integrity Indicator is steadily illuminated indicates that a solid ground has been established, but an open circuit has been detected. Refer to OPEN CIRCUITS on pg. 13.

### **CHASSIS AND PIN GROUNDS**





A poor ground warning may be an indication that the connected trailer is only wired for chassis ground. There are two ground types. 1.) Pin Ground: The ground wire from each light assembly is wired through the main harness up into the trailer plug. 2.) Chassis Ground: The ground wire from each light assembly is grounded directly to the trailer chassis. Ground with the truck is established at the king pin.

### 7.3 FAULT INDICATION OPEN CIRCUIT

The MUTT $_{\odot}$  senses no load which is often the symptom of a disconnected wire, cut wire, poor pin connection or bad return ground. The MUTT $_{\odot}$  can detect open circuits in two ways.

- 1. During Ground Integrity Test: An individual circuit will blink and no audible alerts will be present.
- 2. During circuit selection: The selected circuit's LED will blink, while simultaneously the Open Circuit Indicator will flash. The MUTT<sub>®</sub> will also provide an audible alert (beep).



**Example:** The MUTT<sub>®</sub> detects an open circuit in the Tail/Tag Circuit. The Tail/Tag LED will blink, the Open Circuit Indicator will flash and the MUTT<sub>®</sub> will beep.

NOTE: Open Circuit Indicator will only illuminate during circuit selection.

### **CROSSED CIRCUITS**

The MUTT $_{\odot}$  indicates that two or more circuits are back feeding or crossed. This can be a symptom of two wires in the same harness wearing through their insulated coating and connecting.

1. When a crossed circuit is identified, the selected circuit LED will illuminate steadily and the circuit it is crossed with will flash. The MUTT<sub>®</sub> will also provide an audible alert (beep).



**Example:** The MUTT<sub>®</sub> detects that the Tail/Tag and Elec. Brake are crossed while the Tail/Tag Circuit is selected. The Tail/Tag LED will illuminate, the Elec. Brake LED will flash and the MUTT<sub>®</sub> will beep.

**NOTE:** In some cases, a crossed circuit may be a normal function of advanced diagnostic testing, such as with certain ABS systems.

#### SHORT/OVERLOADED CIRCUIT

Short circuits or overloads can occur when a positive, hot wire touches ground. They can also occur due to faulty lights or connectors.

- 1. If a short or overloaded circuit is suspected, the  $MUTT_{\circledast}$  will instantly stop powering the circuit.
- 2. The Overload Warning Indicator will then flash, along with the selected circuit's LED. The ammeter needle will also max out and return to 0.
- 3. The MUTT<sub>®</sub> will now automatically enter Pulsar<sub>®</sub> mode. During Pulsar<sub>®</sub> mode, the MUTT<sub>®</sub> will attempt to reapply power to the faulty circuit every 3 seconds for an indefinite period of time. After power is applied, if a short is still present, steps 1-3 will automatically repeat.



**Example:** The MUTT<sub>®</sub> detects a short in the Tail/Tag Light Circuit. The Tail/Tag LED and Overload Warning Indicator will flash and a warning beep will sound. The MUTT<sub>®</sub> will now enter Pulsar<sub>®</sub> mode.

**NOTE:**  $Pulsar_{\ensuremath{\circledast}}$  mode can be a useful troubleshooting tool for finding dead and intermittent shorts.

## 7.4 ACTIVATING HAZARD LIGHTS:

The four-way flashers on the vehicle can be activated with the 12-button remote control.

#### **Remote Control**

1. To activate, press and hold the Hazards button for 5 seconds.



## 7.5 ALL CIRCUITS ON (OVERRIDE) MODE:

All Circuits On Mode will engage all electrical circuits at the same time. While short circuit sensing is operational in this mode, if a short circuit is found, the MUTT® will not be able to identify which circuit is the cause of the short. Open and crossed circuits sensing is not operational in this mode.

On trailers using incandescent bulbs, All Circuits On Mode will typically result in an overload because the amperage draw will exceed the maximum of 20 amps.

All Circuits On Mode can be accessed manually or by remote control.

#### MANUALLY

- 1. To activate, press and hold control knob for 10 seconds. Listen for beep, then release.
- 2. To cancel, press or turn the control knob.



NOTE: Does not work when ABS or Brake Light Circuits are selected.

#### **REMOTE CONTROL**

- 1. To activate, press the All Circ. On button.
- 2. To cancel, press and release the button again.



## PART 8: TYPICAL TRAILER WIRING

**Note:** Not all trailers/vehicles are wired to this standard. The use of an electrical circuit tester is necessary to ensure proper match of vehicle's wiring to trailer's wiring. On some trailers with 6-way round plugs, the 12V wire and electric brake wire may be reversed (particularly horse trailers).



## PART 9: MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE

- Switch power to OFF, remove all power cables, and disconnect battery before storing and cleaning.
- Wipe surfaces down with a well-wrung, soft, damp cloth.
- Diluted dishwashing liquid or similar substance can be used in the dampened cloth if necessary.
- Dielectric grease can be used in 7-way round socket and cable, as well as battery clamps, to prevent corrosion.
- Disconnect and remove battery when placing the MUTT® into long-term storage.
- Store in a cool, dry area.

## PART 10: ADDITIONAL TESTING PROCEDURES

There are many safety and operational functions to test on a trailer, but there are a few which are widely regarded as VERY important. With the MUTT®, these tests can be performed without the truck or tractor, quickly, accurately, and in most cases, with only one person. Below are a few common system checks that can be performed using the MUTT®.

- One-man leak and shake testing throughout the trailer.
- Push rod travel measurements.
- Slacker adjustment reading specific to manufacturer's specifications on brake chamber and proper operation notes.
- Even brake pressure activation.
- One-man, wheel, off-ground testing for brake strength and operation.

### PART 11: OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS

**#9007A SMART MUTT**® **7-Way Round:** 12-Button Remote Control, 7-Way Cable, 500mA Battery Charger

**#9005A SUPER MUTT**<sup>®</sup> Service-Truck Model: (2) 12-Button Remote Controls, 5' 7-Way Cable, 8' Gladhands, 10A Battery Charger, External Battery Connector and Face Shield

**#9008-DL SUPER MUTT**<sup>®</sup> **PRO EDITION:** (2) 12-Button Remote Controls, 5' 7-Way Cable, 8' Gladhands, 10A Smart Battery Charger, Face/Battery Shield and Rain Cover



9007A



9005A



9008-DL

